

# 8<sup>th</sup> GRADE – Alive in Christ

- Begin 8<sup>th</sup> grade with the opening lesson - an ‘Introduction to the Year’
- The church year feasts and seasons can be found in the beginning of the text. These can be done throughout the year when that season occurs
- There are three chapter with no standards: Chapters 7, 8, & 11

## Prayer throughout the text

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How do we pray with Jesus through scripture?	<p><b>P 8.5 Lectio Divina is a way to prayerfully encounter God through scripture</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know that Lectio Divina means “divine/spiritual reading”</li> <li>b. Understand Lectio Divina is a particular ancient method of praying with the scriptures:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Begin with Introductory prayer recognizing the loving presence of the Trinity and ask the Holy Spirit to guide you</li> <li>2. Reading: Slowly read the passage</li> <li>3. Mediation: Use your imagination to enter into the Gospel story (meditation)</li> <li>4. Praying: What do I say to God in response to his Word?</li> <li>5. Contemplation: Rest quietly with the passage; what conversion of heart is God asking of me?</li> <li>6. Concluding prayer: Praise and thank God</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	CCC 2708		

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
Why is prayer sometimes a struggle?	<p><b>P 8.2 Prayer can be difficult because of temptation and our own weakness</b></p> <p><u>Not directly covered in text:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <i>Know prayer is a vital necessity and without daily prayer we fall back into the slavery of sin</i></li> <li>b. <i>Know prayer is a gift of grace that requires effort and perseverance</i></li> <li>c. <i>Know the principle difficulties in prayer are distraction and dryness</i></li> <li>d. <i>Know our response to the difficulties in prayer include vigilance and faith</i></li> <li>e. <i>Recognize God answers our prayers, but not always in the way we expect</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 2725</p> <p>CCC 2744</p> <p>CCC 2754 YOUCAT 508</p> <p>CCC 2737 YOUCAT 506-507</p>		
How does the Holy Spirit help us to pray?	<p><u>Not directly covered in text:</u></p> <p><b>P 8.1 The Holy Spirit helps us to pray as we ought</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <i>Know the Holy Spirit teaches us to pray in different ways and circumstances</i></li> <li>b. <i>Know the Church invites us to call upon the Holy Spirit every day: “Come Holy Spirit”</i></li> <li>c. <i>Know that when we pray with sacred scripture the Holy Spirit guides us (Lectio Divina)</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 741 CCC 2644</p> <p>CCC 2670-2672</p> <p>CCC 2708</p>		

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How does the Church celebrate solemnities in the life of the Church?	<p><b>S 8.6 The Church celebrates Holy Days in the Life of Christ, the Virgin Mary, and the saints during the year</b></p> <p><u>Not completely covered in text</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <i>Know a solemnity represents the highest ranking holy days in the Church</i></li> <li>b. <i>Know the Holy Days of Obligations in the United States are: when not on a Sat. or Mon. *</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>January 1, we celebrate Mary the Mother of God</i></li> <li>2. <i>August 15, we celebrate the Assumption of Mary</i></li> <li>3. <i>November 1, we celebrate All Saints Day</i></li> <li>4. <i>December 8, we celebrate the Immaculate Conception</i> <i>* never lifted</i></li> <li>5. <i>December 25, we celebrate Christmas (Nativity of the Lord)</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>c. <i>Know we are required to celebrate Holy Days of Obligation by attending Mass</i></li> <li>d. <i>Know we are to rest from unnecessary labor on Sundays and other holy days of obligation</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 2193</p> <p>CCC 2042</p> <p>CCC 2193</p>		

## CHAPTER 1 In God's Image

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How can we know God exists?	<p><u>Not directly covered in text:</u></p> <p><b>PF 8.1 God can be known</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <i>Understand we can be certain of God's existence by natural reason</i></li> <li>b. <i>Understand we need Divine Revelation to know God's plan for salvation</i></li> <li>c. <i>Know Jesus shows us the Father</i></li> <li>d. <i>Understand how Sacred Tradition transmits the truth to us about God's existence</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 31-35; 46, 50,</p> <p>CCC 50</p> <p>CCC 80-84 CCC 74-79</p>		
Where is true happiness found?	<p><b>ML 8.1 Following God leads to a life of holiness and joy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know true happiness is in being God's children, and seeking and doing his will</li> <li>b. Understand how Jesus' life shows the way to true and lasting happiness</li> </ul> <p><u>Not covered in text:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c. <i>Know God placed the desire for happiness in the human heart</i></li> <li>d. <i>Recognize wealth, comfort, power, and success can be mistaken for true happiness</i></li> <li>e. <i>Know all earthly happiness is a foretaste of eternal happiness (heaven)</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 1709</p> <p>CCC 27,1718</p> <p>YOUCAT 281-285 CCC 1724</p> <p>*<u>Aristotle's 4 Levels of Happiness</u></p>		

## CHAPTER 2

### Revelation and Faith

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How is the Holy Spirit's mission fulfilled in the Church?	<p><b>PF 8.3 The Holy Spirit guides the Church on earth</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Understand sacred scripture and Tradition are guided by the Holy Spirit</li> <li>b. Know sacred scripture is the Word of God as written down by men under the inspiration of the Holy Spirit</li> </ul>	<p>CCC 767 CCC 81</p>		
Why did Jesus establish a Church?	<p><b>PF 8.2 Jesus Christ established the Church to carry on his mission</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know Jesus entrusted to the apostles the Deposit of Faith; the truths he wanted handed down to all generations</li> </ul>	<p>CCC 84</p>		

## CHAPTER 3

### The Church is Holy

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
<p>How can we recognize the Catholic Church as the church established by Jesus?</p>	<p><b>PF 8.2 Jesus Christ established the Church to carry on his mission</b></p> <p>a. Understand the Catholic Church has four marks, or characteristics, of authenticity: The Church is One, Holy, Catholic, and Apostolic</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. One: Is one in its unity of belief as expressed in the Creeds and doctrine; in the unity of governance between the pope and the bishops; in its unity of moral teachings and in its liturgical life</li> <li>2. Holy: Holiness in Jesus her founder; in her sacraments; in her members who open themselves up to God’s grace. The Church is holy in the Holy Spirit who guides and protects the Church</li> <li>3. Catholic: The Church is catholic or universal in that it is for all people of all places in all times; in the fullness of truth that she teaches and professes</li> <li>4. Apostolic: The Church is apostolic in that her origins are in the Apostles and their successors, the bishops, still lead and guide the Church, and in her mission to “go baptize and teach all nations”</li> </ol>	<p>CCC 811</p> <p>CCC 813-822</p> <p>CCC 823-829</p> <p>CCC 830-852</p> <p>CCC 857-865</p> <p>Mt 28:19</p>		

## CHAPTER 4

### The Trinity Make Known

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How is the Holy Spirit's mission fulfilled in the Church?	<p><b>PF 8.3 The Holy Spirit guides the Church on earth</b></p> <p>a. Know the Church was revealed by the Holy Spirit on Pentecost</p>	CCC 739, 767, 797		

## CHAPTER 5

### We are Christ's People

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
Why did Jesus establish a Church?	<p><b>PF 8.2 Jesus Christ established the Church to carry on his mission</b></p> <p>a. Understand there is one true Church established by Jesus who placed Peter as the head</p> <p>b. Recognize the Church developed through three historical phases:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Old Covenant: Abraham to the last prophet of the Old Testament</li> <li>2. New Covenant: Life of Jesus (Annunciation to Ascension of Jesus)</li> <li>3. Manifestation of the Church in the world: Pentecost to present day</li> </ol> <p>c. Know Jesus gave the Church the mission to make disciples of all nations by baptizing and teaching them what he commanded</p>	<p>CCC-813-16 CCC 870</p> <p>CCC 882</p> <p>CCC 759 CCC 761</p> <p>CCC 763</p> <p>CCC 767-769</p> <p>CCC 1226, 1257</p>		

**CHAPTER 5**  
**We are Christ's People**  
**Continued**

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How does the family serve as the "domestic church?"	<p><b>PF 8.7 The family is the domestic church</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Understand we are first introduced to God through our family</li> <li>b. Understand that in the family we learn how to pray</li> <li>c. Know the family teaches us how to serve others and contribute to the common good</li> <li>d. Know that in the family we learn to be good stewards of our gifts</li> </ul>	<p>CCC-1655-1658</p> <p>CCC 2202, 2204-2212</p>		
How do images of the Church and Jesus in sacred scripture help us understand their relationship?	<p><b>PF 8.6 Sacred scripture gives us images of Christ's relationship to the Church</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know there are metaphors found in sacred scripture that teach us about Jesus' relationship to the Church:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bridegroom and Bride (Ephesians 5:25; Revelation 21:1-9, 22:17)</li> </ul> </li> <li>b. Know what these metaphors teach us about Jesus' relationship to the Church</li> </ul>	<p>CCC 781-798</p> <p>CCC 796</p>		

## CHAPTER 6

### Temple of the Holy Spirit

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How is the Holy Spirit's mission fulfilled in the Church?	<p><b>PF 8.3 The Holy Spirit guides the Church on earth</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know the Holy Spirit guides and sanctifies the Church as a whole</li> <li>b. Understand the Holy Spirit guides each individual member of the Church</li> </ul>	CCC 739, 767, 797		
How do images of the Church and Jesus in sacred scripture help us understand their relationship?	<p><b>PF 8.6 Sacred scripture gives us images of Christ's relationship to the Church</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know there are metaphors found in sacred scripture that teach us about Jesus' relationship to the Church:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mystical Body of Christ (1 Corinthians 12:27)</li> </ul> </li> <li><u>Not covered in text</u></li> <li>b. <i>Know what these metaphors teach us about Jesus' relationship to the Church</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 781-798</p> <p>CCC 791</p> <p>CCC 754</p>		

## CHAPTER 7

### Encountering Christ

## CHAPTER 8

### Life in Christ

## CHAPTER 9

### One in Christ

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
Why did Jesus establish a Church?	<p><b>PF 8.2 Jesus Christ established the Church to carry on his mission</b></p> <p>a. Understand all Christian denominations are part of the People of God to some degree, each has some element of truth, and are linked to the Catholic Church at some level</p>	<p>CCC-813-16, 870</p> <p>CCC 839-848</p>		

## CHAPTER 10

### The Church is Apostolic

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How is Church doctrine protected from error?	<p><b>PF 8.4 The Pope, the vicar of Christ on earth, is given the gift of infallibility; the ability to teach in the areas of faith and morals without error</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Understand Jesus is the head of the Church; the Church has a structure: leader, assistant leaders, members, rules, and organization</li> <li>b. Know a vicar is a representative of the one in authority</li> <li>c. Know Jesus made Peter his vicar on earth; the pope is the successor of Peter and vicar of Christ</li> <li>d. Know Jesus gave the apostles the full authority to bind and loose (forgive sins)</li> <li>e. Understand the apostles appointed, with the guidance of the Holy Spirit, men (bishops) to take their places (apostolic succession)</li> </ul> <p><u>Not directly covered in text:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>f. <i>Understand there are four conditions necessary for a pope to teach infallibly when defining doctrine, for example, the Immaculate Conception of Mary and the Assumption of Mary:</i> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>He must be teaching on faith or morals</i></li> <li>2. <i>He must be speaking ex-cathedra (as Pope, from the chair of authority)</i></li> <li>3. <i>He must intend his teaching for the entire Church (universal)</i></li> <li>4. <i>The doctrine must be unchangeable</i></li> </ol> </li> </ul>	<p>CCC 888-892</p> <p>CCC 880-887</p> <p>CCC 881</p> <p>CCC 553</p> <p>CCC 77</p> <p>CCC 2035 Appendix: <i>Alive in Christ,</i> on timeline</p>		

**CHAPTER 11**  
**The Church is Catholic**

**CHAPTER 12**  
**The Christian Faithful**

<b>Essential Questions</b>	<b>Standards and Basic Understandings</b>	<b>Resources</b>	<b>Mission &amp; Community Life</b>	<b>Teaching Notes</b>
What is a vocation?	<b>S 8.7 God has a plan for our lives and calls us to live out a particular vocation in his service</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Understand some men are called to the Sacrament of Holy Orders</li><li>b. Understand some men and women are called to religious consecrated life</li><li>c. Understand a man and a woman may be called to the Sacrament of Matrimony</li><li>d. Understand some people are called to live out their life in the single state</li></ul>	CCC 358, 873, 931		

## CHAPTER 13 Honoring God

Essential Questions	<u>Standards and Basic Understandings</u>	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
What is the effect of sin in our lives?	<p><u>Not covered in text:</u></p> <p><b>ML 8.4 Moral acts can be evaluated as good or evil</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <i>Understand the morality of human acts depends on:</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>What I choose to do (object/action chosen, what)</i></li> <li>2. <i>The intention (good or evil, why)</i></li> <li>3. <i>The circumstance of the act (who, where, when)</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>b. <i>Know the Church guides us to distinguish if the object/action chosen is good or bad through her teachings</i></li> <li>c. <i>Know the intention resides in the acting person</i></li> <li>d. <i>Know the circumstances cannot change the moral quality of acts; the circumstances cannot make an evil action good</i></li> <li>e. <i>Know circumstances of the act diminish or increase the person's responsibility</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 1749</p> <p>CCC 1750</p> <p>CCC 1751-1756</p>		

## CHAPTER 14

### Honoring the Family

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
<p>What is true freedom?</p> <p>How are we responsible for the exercise of freedom?</p>	<p><b>ML 8.2 We must act freely and in accordance with our conscience to make moral decisions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know with our choices come responsibilities to act according to our conscience</li> <li>b. Understand we have a moral obligation to form our conscience</li> <li>c. Know that through the help of the Holy Spirit and scripture, the Church instructs and gives direction to people in forming their conscience</li> <li>d. Understand that forming our conscience is a life-long task</li> </ul> <p><u>Not covered in text:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>e. <i>God is the ultimate source of all moral truth (moral law)</i></li> <li>f. <i>Know that exercising our freedom to choose the good protects our freedom (we do not become slaves to sin)</i></li> <li>g. <i>Know we are responsible for everything we do consciously and voluntarily (freedom)</i></li> <li>h. <i>Understand we are responsible for our choices. With these choices, we choose our own ultimate destiny: eternal life with or without God</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 1778</p> <p>CCC 1951 CCC 1731-1738 YOUCAT 286-297</p> <p>CCC 1784 CCC 1022-1037</p>		

## CHAPTER 15

### The Dignity of All

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How do you know if an act is morally right?	<p><b>ML 8.5 Sin damages our relationship with God and with others</b></p> <p>a. Understand sin is never private but always hurts ourselves, others, and our relationship with God</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mortal sin breaks our relationship with God</li> <li>2. Venial sin weakens our relationship with God and others</li> <li>3. No sin cannot be forgiven by God</li> </ol> <p><u>Not directly covered in text:</u></p> <p>b. <i>Recognize we share in the guilt of another person's sin by:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>Participating directly and voluntarily in the sin</i></li> <li>2. <i>Ordering, advising, praising, or approving of the sin of another</i></li> <li>3. <i>Not disclosing or not hindering the sin when we have an obligation to do so</i></li> <li>4. <i>Protecting evil-doers</i></li> </ol>	<p>CCC 1850</p> <p>CCC 1854-1860</p> <p>YOUCAT 291</p> <p>7<sup>th</sup> grade text book p. 216-218</p>		
How does the Church's social teaching engage us with public life?	<p><b>ML 8.7 Social teaching of the Church: Respecting the dignity of work and rights of workers helps to build a just society</b></p> <p>a. Begin to understand it is the right and responsibility of Christians to actively participate in the political, economic, and cultural life of the society</p> <p>b. Understand it is through the Church's social teachings that we engage in public life</p>	<p>CCC 2427</p> <p>CCC 2428-2436</p> <p>YOUCAT 323, 447</p> <p>DOCAT 96, 188</p>		

## CHAPTER 15 Continued

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c. Understand work is more than making a living, it is a continuing participation in God’s creation</li> <li>d. Understand the basic rights of workers must be respected               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Productive work</li> <li>2. Decent and just wages</li> <li>3. Organization and joining of unions</li> <li>4. Private property</li> <li>5. Economic initiative</li> </ul> </li> <li>e. Understand the principle of subsidiarity: What individuals can accomplish by their own efforts should not be taken from them by a higher authority</li> </ul>	DOCAT 96, 188		

## CHAPTER 16

### Worship and Grace

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
By what means does the Church help her members grow in holiness?	<p><b>S 8.1 The sacraments are given by Christ to his Church</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Understand the sacraments impart graces</li> <li>b. Understand the sacraments are conferred through a liturgical celebration</li> </ul> <p><u>Not covered in text:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c. <i>Know the seven sacraments to help us grow in holiness, to build the Body of Christ, and to worship him fully</i></li> <li>d. <i>Understand a sacrament is effective of itself, however, to be fruitful it must be accepted in faith (disposition)</i></li> <li>e. <i>Know the sacraments are efficacious (produces the desired effect of the sacraments to actually take place)</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 1115,1118</p> <p>CCC 1116,1129 CCC 1122-1129</p> <p>CCC 1124</p> <p>CCC 1128 CCC 1127</p>		
How are we drawn into the life of Christ?	<p><b>S 8.3 The liturgical life of the Church is a participation in the Paschal Mystery of Christ</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know when we celebrate the liturgy we encounter Christ</li> <li>b. Know liturgy means the work of Christ on behalf of the Church</li> <li>c. Know the most important liturgy is the celebration of the Eucharist (Mass)</li> <li>d. Know that Exposition and Benediction of the Holy Eucharist is an extension of the Mass</li> </ul>	<p>CCC 1076</p> <p>CCC 1085 YOUCAT 169</p> <p>CCC 1113 CCC 1368</p>		

## CHAPTER 17

### Faithful Living

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
<p>How do the sacraments of service enable us to live the Church's mission?</p>	<p><b>S 8.2 God in His love and mercy, through the sacraments of service, calls Christians to serve or help in the salvation of others</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know Holy Orders is a sacrament by which a man is configured to Christ and is given the power to continue the apostolic ministry as a bishop, priest, or deacon (apostolic means the unbroken chain of bishops from the apostles to the present day)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the elements of the Rite of Ordination:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Sign of the Sacrament of Holy Orders which is the Matter: baptized man form: laying of hands, and prayer of ordination by the bishop</li> <li>b) Minister: bishop</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Understand the effects of the Sacrament of Holy Orders:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Indelible mark on the soul of the man being ordained</li> <li>b) Grace of the Holy Spirit configures the man to Christ and gives the power to administer the sacraments</li> </ul> </li> <li>3. Know there are three degrees of Holy Orders:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) The Order of Bishop</li> <li>b) The Order of Priest</li> <li>c) The Order of Deacon</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>b. Know the Sacrament of Matrimony is a covenant between a baptized man and a baptized woman who are united in Christ for the good of one another and the procreation and education of children</li> </ul>	<p>CCC 1534</p> <p>CCC 1536</p> <p>CCC 1573, 1576</p> <p>CCC 1581-1589</p> <p>CCC 1554</p> <p>CCC 1601</p>		

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
	<p>1. Know the essentials of a sacramental marriage are: of free consent, life-long exclusive union, openness to children</p> <p><u>Not directly covered:</u></p> <p>2. <i>Know the elements of the rite of marriage in the Latin (Western Church):</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>a) Matter: Baptized man and baptized woman</i></li> <li><i>b) Form: The exchange of consent</i></li> <li><i>c) Minister: Baptized man and baptized woman expressing their consent before the Church</i></li> </ul> <p>3. <i>Know the effects of the Sacrament of Marriage:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>a) The man and woman become one flesh</i></li> <li><i>b) The union of man and woman in matrimony is indissoluble (ends with death)</i></li> </ul> <p>4. <i>Receive the graces necessary to be faithful to one another and to be good parents</i></p>	<p>CCC 1627, 1664</p> <p>CCC 1625</p> <p>CCC 1623</p> <p>CCC 1638-1642</p>		

## CHAPTER 18

### The Liturgical Year

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How are we drawn into the life of Christ?	<p><b>S 8.3 The liturgical life of the Church is a participation in the Paschal Mystery of Christ</b></p> <p>a. Begin to understand the Liturgy of the Hours:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The Liturgy of the Hours is prayed throughout the day to make the day holy</li> <li>2. All priests and religious promise to pray the Liturgy of the Hours daily</li> <li>3. The book that clergy and religious pray is called the Breviary, also known as Liturgy of the Hours or the Divine Office</li> </ol>	<p>CCC 1076</p> <p>CCC 1174-1178 YOUCAT 188</p>		
How is the Church year organized?	<p><b>S 8.5 The liturgical year is divided into seasons with corresponding colors, events, and symbols</b></p> <p><u>Some of the points are covered under lessons in “The church year” beginning of the book:</u></p> <p>a. Know the season of Advent (Violet)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Advent is a time of remembering the first coming of Christ and preparing for the second coming of Christ</li> <li>2. Advent begins the Liturgical year</li> <li>3. <i>The third Sunday of Advent the priest wears rose vestment (Gaudete Sunday-rejoice)</i></li> </ol> <p>b. Know the season of Christmas (White or Gold)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The Christmas season is a season of joy which celebrates the incarnation of Christ our Lord</li> <li>2. The Christmas season begins with the Vigil Mass on December 24 and ends with the Feast of the Baptism of the Lord</li> </ol>	<p>CCC 1168 YOUCAT 186</p> <p>CCC 1171-1173</p>	Be attentive to the liturgical colors as signs of the season or feast day being celebrated.	

## CHAPTER 18

### Continued

Essential Questions	c. Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
	<p>c. Know the season of Lent (Violet)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The 40 days of Lent remind us of Jesus' time in the desert preparing for his public ministry. Lent is a season of preparation for the celebration of the Pascal Mystery</li> <li>2. Lent begins with Ash Wednesday and ends when the Triduum (Holy Thursday)</li> <li>3. <i>The ashes used on Ash Wednesday remind us we are mortal beings</i></li> <li>4. Lent is a penitential season; fasting, giving alms, and increasing our prayer life</li> <li>5. Know that during Lent we are encouraged to increase the good works that we do</li> <li>6. Holy Week begins on Palm/Passion Sunday; we concentrate on the events leading up to the crucifixion of our Lord</li> </ol> <p>d. Know the Sacred Triduum is the pinnacle of the Liturgical year and the source of light that illuminates the rest of the year</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>The Sacred Triduum is one continuous liturgy</i></li> <li>2. Holy Thursday: The Mass of the Lord's Supper</li> <li>3. Good Friday: The Passion of our Lord and veneration of the Cross</li> <li>4. Holy Saturday: Jesus in the Tomb</li> <li>5. Easter Vigil/Sunday: Resurrection</li> </ol> <p>e. Know the season of Easter (White or Gold)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Easter is a season of triumphant joy because we focus on the resurrection of Jesus</li> <li>2. Easter begins with the Easter Vigil Mass on Holy Saturday night and ends with the feast of Pentecost</li> </ol> <p>f. Know the seasons of Ordinary Time (Green)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>The season of Ordinary Time falls between Christmas and Lent and again after the Easter season</i></li> </ol>			

## CHAPTER 18 Continued

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How is the Church year organized?	3. <i>Ordinary Time is when we reflect more deeply on the mysteries of our faith and in our understanding of Jesus public ministry</i> 4. Know the Liturgical year ends with the Feast of Christ the King			

## CHAPTER 19 The Communion of Saints

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
What is the Communion of Saints?	<b>PF 8.8 The Communion of Saints include those in heaven, those in purgatory, and the baptized on earth</b> a. Understand the baptized here on earth continue the struggle b. Know the Church celebrates the lives of the saints in heaven (All Saints Day and other feast days) c. Know the souls in purgatory are guaranteed heaven d. Know the baptized on earth are on their journey to heaven <u>Not directly covered:</u> e. <i>Understand those in heaven triumph over sin and death</i> f. <i>Understand those in purgatory are being purified of their sins</i>	CCC 954-959  CCC 1023-1029 CCC 1030-1032  CCC 1173		

## CHAPTER 19 Continued

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How can art and music help us to pray?	<p><b>P 8.3 Sacred art and music help us to encounter God, the author of beauty and source of truth and goodness</b></p> <p>a. Know sacred art and music draws man to adoration, prayer, and deeper love of God</p> <p><u>Not covered in text:</u></p> <p>b. <i>Know sacred art and music by their nature are directed toward expressing in some way the infinite beauty of God</i></p> <p>c. <i>Know that because we are both body and soul, experiencing sacred art and music through our senses can help lift our hearts to God in prayer</i></p>	CCC 2500-2502		
What is the role of devotions in the life of the Church?	<p><b>P 8.4 Christian life is nourished by various forms of devotions from the treasury of the Church</b></p> <p>a. Know we are spiritually nourished by prayerfully meditating using devotions such as the Rosary and the Stations of the Cross</p> <p>b. Understand sacramentals (holy water, scapular, medals, rosary, etc.) can prepare us to receive, accept, and live the grace given to us</p> <p><u>Not covered in text:</u></p> <p>c. <i>Know that through pilgrimages and processions we can encounter God in a privileged place</i></p> <p>d. <i>Know that Christians have been venerating the bones of saints (relics) since the beginning of the Church</i></p> <p>e. <i>Understand the importance of litanies, novenas, and chaplets in the devotional life of prayer</i></p>	<p>CCC 1674-76 YOUCAT 272-277</p> <p>CCC 1667-73</p>		

## CHAPTER 20

### Examples for Living

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
What is our understanding of Mary?	<p><b>PF 8.5 Our beliefs about Mary are based on what we believe about Jesus</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Understand how Mary is our Mother because we are members of Christ's Mystical Body, the Church</li> <li>b. Know Mary was conceived free from Original Sin</li> <li>c. Know Mary was perpetually a virgin; before the conception of Jesus, during his birth, and after his birth</li> <li>d. Know the Assumption is when Mary's life on earth came to an end, she was assumed body and soul into heaven</li> </ul>	<p>CCC 487</p> <p>CCC 975 CCC 697 Luke 1:34-35 Mt. 1:18-20 Luke 1:48 CCC 490-507</p>		
What can we learn from the lives of saints?	<p><b>ML 8.6 We are all called to be saints</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Know saints are models of living a moral life</li> <li>b. Know the life stories of some saints</li> <li>c. Understand canonization is the process through which the Church determines a person is in heaven and the pope declares them a saint and worthy of imitation</li> </ul>	<p>CCC 2013</p> <p>CCC 2683, 957</p> <p>CCC 828</p>		

## CHAPTER 21

### From Age to Age

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
Why did Jesus establish a Church?	<p><b>PF 8.2 Jesus Christ established the Church to carry on his mission</b></p> <p>a. Recognize some of the major events in the history of the Church (e.g. martyrs, development of monasteries, schism, councils, crusades, the Reformation, the modern age)</p>	CCC-813-16, 870		

### Found in the back of book

### Cardinal Virtues

Essential Questions	Standards and Basic Understandings	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
How do virtues help us?	<p><b>ML 8.3 The four cardinal virtues: prudence, justice, temperance, and fortitude, when exercised, increase in us a life of holiness</b></p> <p>a. Understand the cardinal virtues are acquired through human effort or can be given by God in prayer</p> <p>b. Understand that all other moral virtues stem from the cardinal virtues</p> <p>c. Know prudence is making right choices and guides conscience</p> <p>d. Know justice is treating others as they deserve to be treated</p> <p>e. Know temperance is self-control and exercising all things in moderation</p> <p>f. Know fortitude is courage to choose the good in doing a difficult task</p>	<p>CCC 1803-1809</p> <p>YOUCAT 301-304</p>		

## Add in any chapter

Essential Questions	<u>Standards and Basic Understandings</u>	Resources	Mission & Community Life	Teaching Notes
Why do we need Church buildings?	<p><u>Not covered in text:</u></p> <p><b>S 8.4 Our visible church is a holy place where we are invited to gather</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <i>Know the church is the house of all God's children, open and welcoming</i></li> <li>b. <i>Understand worship is not tied exclusively to any place because Christ is the true temple of God</i></li> <li>c. <i>Understand the church building is designed to help us cross the threshold from a world wounded by sin into union with God</i></li> <li>d. <i>Know the beauty of church buildings directs our attention to the beauty, greatness, and the love of God</i></li> </ul>	<p>CCC 1179-1181</p> <p>YOUCAT 189-190</p> <p>CCC 1186</p>		